

**Table 1:** List of nephrotoxic agents <sup>1,2,3</sup>

<b>Analgesics</b>	aspirin	<b>NSAIDs</b> naproxen, ibuprofen, ketorolac, celecoxib, indomethacin	
<b>Anesthetics</b>	halothane, desflurane, enflurane, isoflurane, sevoflurane		
<b>Antimicrobials</b>	<b>Penicillins</b> penicillin, methicillin, ampicillin, ampicillin/sulbactam, amoxicillin, dicloxacillin, piperacillin/tazobactam	<b>Aminoglycosides</b> gentamicin, tobramycin, amikacin, neomycin	<b>Fluoroquinolones</b> ciprofloxacin, levofloxacin, moxifloxacin, ofloxacin
	<b>Cephalosporins</b> cefazolin, cephalexin, cefuroxime, cefaclor, ceftazidime, cefepime	<b>Carbapenems</b> imipenem/cilastatin, meropenem	<b>Tetracyclines</b> doxycycline
	<b>Other</b> vancomycin, dapsone, pentamidine, sulfamethoxazole- trimethoprim, rifampin, streptomycin, aztreonam		
<b>Antifungals</b>	amphotericin B		
<b>Antivirals</b>	acyclovir, valacyclovir, famciclovir, ganciclovir, foscarnet, cidofovir, tenofovir		
<b>Antiarthritic Agents</b>	<b>Chrysotherapy</b> sodium aurothiomalate, gold thioglucose, auranofin	penicillamine	allopurinol
<b>Antidepressants/Mood Stabilizers</b>	amitriptyline, doxepin, fluoxetine, lithium		
<b>Antihistamines</b>	diphenhydramine, doxylamine		
<b>Antineoplastic Agents</b>	carmustine, cyclophosphamide, cisplatin, ifosfamide, gemcitabine, methotrexate, mitomycin		
<b>Benzodiazepines</b>	lorazepam, alprazolam, midazolam, diazepam, temazepam, triazolam		
<b>Calcineurin Inhibitors</b>	cyclosporine, tacrolimus		
<b>Cardiovascular Agents</b>	<b>ACE inhibitors</b> lisinopril, ramipril, captopril, quinapril, fosinopril	<b>ARBs</b> losartan, valsartan, irbesartan, olmesartan, candesartan	<b>Antiplatelets</b> clopidogrel, ticlopidine
	<b>Loop diuretics</b> furosemide, torsemide, bumetanide	<b>Thiazide diuretics</b> hydrochlorothiazide, chlorthalidone	<b>Statins</b> atorvastatin, simvastatin, rosuvastatin
<b>Contrast Agents</b>	iohexol		
<b>Proton-Pump Inhibitors</b>	lansoprazole, omeprazole, pantoprazole		

## References:

1. Olyaei, AJ, Bennett, WM. In: Broe, ME ed. *Clinical Nephrotoxins: Renal Injury from Drugs and Chemicals*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. New York: Springer; 2008. 920-943.
2. Patel JB, Sapa A. Nephrotoxic Medications. National Library of Medicine. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK553144/>. Updated June 12, 2022.
3. Gray MP, Barreto EF, Schreier DJ, et al. Consensus obtained for the nephrotoxic potential of 167 drugs in adult critically ill patients using a modified Delphi method. *Drug Safety*. 2022;45(4):389-398. doi:10.1007/s40264-022-01173-4